Project Name: Soil Studies in the Lower Namoi Valley

Project Code: EDGEROI Site ID: ed331 Observation ID: 1

Agency Name: CSIRO Division of Soils (QLD)

Site Information

Desc. By: W.T. Ward Locality: Peter Miller, Noelurma

Date Desc.: Elevation: 13/02/87 218 metres Map Ref.: Sheet No.: 8837 N 1:50000 Rainfall: No Data Northing/Long.: 6654200 AMG zone: 55 Runoff: No Data 763200 Datum: AGD66 Easting/Lat.: Drainage: No Data

<u>Geology</u>

ExposureType: Undisturbed soil core Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.: No Data Geol. Ref.: No Data Substrate Material: No Data

**Land Form** 

Rel/Slope Class:No DataPattern Type:No DataMorph. Type:No DataRelief:No Data

Elem. Type: No Data Slope Category: Very gently sloped Slope: % Aspect: 180 degrees

<u>Surface Soil Condition (dry):</u> Self-mulching, Recently cultivated

**Erosion:** 

**Soil Classification** 

Australian Soil Classification: Mapping Unit: N/A
N/A Principal Profile Form: Ug5.
ASC Confidence: Great Soil Group: Brown clay

Confidence level not specified

Site Disturbance: Cultivation. Rainfed

**Vegetation:** 

2A11

2A12

**Surface Coarse Fragments:** 

0.6 - 1.05 m

1.05 - 2.1 m

**Profile Morphology** 

A11p 0 - 0.1 m Dark brown (7.5YR3/2-Moist); Brown (7.5YR5/2-Dry); ; Fine sandy clay loam; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Moderate grade of structure, 2-5 mm, Granular; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Common (1-5 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm)

macropores, Moderately moist; Strong consistence; Field pH 6.5 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-

1mm) roots; Abrupt, Smooth change to -

A12 0.1 - 0.25 m Dark brown (7.5YR3/2-Moist); ; Light medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm,

Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Strong consistence; Field pH 8 (pH meter); Few,

very fine (0-1mm) roots;

A13 0.25 - 0.6 m Dark brown (7.5YR3/2-Moist); , 7.5YR64, 0-2% , 0-5mm, Faint; Light clay; Weak grade of

structure, 100-200 mm, Lenticular; Weak grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Strong consistence; Very few (0 - 2 %), Calcareous, Medium (2 - 6 mm). Soft segregations: Field pH 8.8 (pH meter): Few years fine (0-1mm) roots: Abrupt

-6 mm), Soft segregations; Field pH 8.8 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Abrupt,

Very dark greyish brown (10YR3/2-Moist); ; Light medium clay; Weak grade of structure, 50-100 mm, Subangular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Strong consistence; 0-2%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subrounded, Quartz, coarse fragments; Very few (0 - 2%), Calcareous, Medium (2 -6)

mm), Nodules; Field pH 9 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Abrupt, Smooth change to -

Dark grey (10YR4/1-Moist); , 7.5YR54, 0-2%, 0-5mm, Faint; Light medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Lenticular; Massive grade of structure; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Very firm consistence; 0-2%, coarse gravelly, 20-60mm, rounded, Quartz, coarse fragments; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Nodules; Field pH 9 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-

1mm) roots; Abrupt, Smooth change to -

2B21 2.1 - 2.95 m Brown (7.5YR5/4-Moist); , 10YR32, 2-10% , 5-15mm, Distinct; Light medium clay; Weak grade

of structure, 100-200 mm, Lenticular; Weak grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Subangular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Strong consistence; 0-2%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subangular, Quartz, coarse fragments; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, Coarse (6 - 20 mm), Nodules; Field pH

9 (pH meter);

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2.95 - 3.4 m

Brown (7.5YR5/4-Moist); , 10YR32, 0-2% , 5-15mm, Distinct; Light medium clay; Weak grade of structure, 100-200 mm, Lenticular; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Moderately moist; Strong consistence; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, Coarse (6 - 20 mm), Nodules; Field pH 9 (pH

meter);

## **Morphological Notes**

At 60 cm there are some fragments of charcoal and reddish brown clay balls. A11p

## **Observation Notes**

Parent Rock:,, second terraced fan

**Site Notes** 

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## **Laboratory Test Results:**

Depth	рН	1:5 EC		hangeable Cations Mg K		Ma	Exchangeable	CEC		ECEC	: 1	ESP
m		dS/m	Ca I			Na Acidity Cmol (+)/kg						%
0 - 0.1	6.67A	0.051A	8.940001 B	8.26	1.3	0.65						
0.1 - 0.2	7.76A	0.072A	17.54B	16.39	1.13	1.4						
0.3 - 0.4	8.61A	0.129A	18.8B	17.46	0.51	2.25						
0.7 - 0.8	9.23A	0.269A	13.18B	19.59	0.58	7.48						
1.2 - 1.3	8.93A	0.395A	11.25B	23.25	0.81000 01	8.51						
2.5 - 2.6	9.04A	0.464A	11.28B	26.96	1.02	8.4						
3.3 - 3.4	9A	0.462A	9.76B	26.01	0.93999	8.36						
					99							
Depth	CaCO3	Organic	Avail.	Total Tota		Tota	Total Bulk		Particle Size		Analysis	5
		C	Р	Р	N	K	Density	G۷	CS	FS	Silt	
m	%	%	mg/kg	%	%	%	Mg/m3			%		
0 - 0.1	<0.1B		51.8J								_	27.5
0.1 - 0.2	<0.1B		18.1J								14.9	_
0.3 - 0.4	0.4B	1.09C	19.3J								16.3	
0.7 - 0.8	0.3B	0.53C	20.1J								17.5	
1.2 - 1.3	1.8B	0.46C	21.1J								14.9	_
2.5 - 2.6	3.4B	0.39C	13.5J								_	51.8
3.3 - 3.4	2.1B	0.17C	4.9J								14.7	51.1
Depth	COLE	COLE Gravimetric/Volumetric Water Contents K sat								K unsa	t	
m		Sat.	0.05 Bar	0.1 Ba	r 0.5 Bar g/g - m3/m	1 Bar 3	5 Bar 1	5 Bar	mm	/h	mm/h	

<sup>0 - 0.1</sup> 

<sup>0.1 - 0.2</sup> 

<sup>0.1 - 0.2</sup> 0.3 - 0.4 0.7 - 0.8 1.2 - 1.3 2.5 - 2.6 3.3 - 3.4

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## **Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile**

15A2\_CA Exchangeable bases (Ca2+,Mg2+,Na+,K+) - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for

soluble salts

15A2\_K Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts 15A2\_MG Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts 15A2\_NA Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts

19B1 Carbonates - manometric 3A1 EC of 1:5 soil/water extract 4A1 pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension

5A2 Chloride - 1:5 soil/water extract, automated colour

6B3 Total organic carbon - high frequency induction furnace, infrared

7B1 Water soluble nitrate - automated colour

9B1 Bicarbonate-extractable phosphorus - manual colour

P10\_CF\_C Clay (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method Silt (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method